

# **Where Japan stands in the world through statistics (July, 2019)**

**Ministry of Foreign Affairs, JAPAN**

**International Economy Division**



# Geography and Demographics (1 / 3)

## Land

	Country	dimension (1,000km <sup>2</sup> )
1st	Russia	17,098
2nd	Canada	9,985
3rd	United States of America	9,832
4th	China	9,563
5th	Brazil	8,516
6th	Australia	7,741
7th	India	3,287
	⋮	—
61st	Norway	385
<b>62nd</b>	<b>Japan</b>	<b>378</b>
63rd	Germany	357

(Source) UN Demographic Yearbook 2014

## Territorial sea and exclusive economic zone

	Country	dimension (10,000km <sup>2</sup> )
1st	United States of America	about 870
2nd	Russia	about 790
3rd	Australia	about 750
4th	Indonesia	about 590
5th	Canada	about 560
<b>6th</b>	<b>Japan</b>	<b>about 447</b>
7th	New Zealand	about 410

(Source) Cabinet Office's HP (Overview of isolated islands)

## Geography and Demographics (2/3)

### Population (by country)

	Country	Unit : 1,000
1st	China	1,427,648
2nd	India	1,352,642
3rd	United States of America	327,096
4th	Indonesia	267,671
5th	Pakistan	212,228
6th	Brazil	209,469
7th	Nigeria	195,875
8th	Bangladesh	161,377
9th	Russia	145,734
<b>10th</b>	<b>Japan</b>	<b>127,202</b>
11st	Mexico	126,191

(Source) UN World Population Prospects 2019 Revision

### Population (by city)

	City	Unit : million
<b>1st</b>	<b>Tokyo</b>	<b>37.5</b>
2nd	Delhi	28.5
3rd	Shanghai	25.6
4th	Sao Paulo	21.7
5th	Mexico city	21.6
6th	Cairo	20.1
7th	Mumbai	20.0
8th	Beijing	19.6
9th	Dacca	19.6
<b>10th</b>	<b>Osaka</b>	<b>19.3</b>

(Note) Calculation is based on the concept of urban agglomeration beyond administrative district.

(Source) UN The World's Cities in 2018

## Geography and Demographics (3／3)

### Rate of aging population

Country		Unit : %
1st	Japan	27.05
2nd	Italy	23.02
3rd	Portugal	21.50
4th	Germany	21.45
5th	Finland	21.23
6th	Bulgaria	20.80
7th	Greece	20.40
8th	Sweden	19.99
9th	Latvia	19.75
10th	Croatia	19.72

(Note) As of 2017. The population ratio of over 65 years old to total population.

(Source) World Bank staff estimates, 2018

### Total fertility rate

\*ascending order

Country		Unit : people
1st	South Korea	1.05
2nd	Puerto Rico	1.10
3rd	Hong Kong	1.13
3rd	Taiwan	1.13
5th	Singapore	1.16
6th	Moldova	1.23
7th	Macau	1.34
7th	Cyprus	1.34
9th	Italy	1.34
9th	Spain	1.34
	⋮	—
19th	Japan	1.43

(Note) As of 2017. Average number of babies that a woman has in her life.

(Source) UN World Population Prospects 2017 Revision

# Macroeconomic Index and Business Activities (1／6)

## GDP (Nominal)

Country		Unit : million USD
1st	United States of America	20,494,050
2nd	China	13,407,398
<b>3rd</b>	<b>Japan</b>	<b>4,971,929</b>
4th	Germany	4,000,386
5th	United Kingdom	2,828,644
6th	France	2,775,252
7th	India	2,716,746
8th	Italy	2,072,201
9th	Brazil	1,868,184
10th	Canada	1,711,387

(Note) results as of 2018

(Source) IMF World Economic Outlook Database, April 2019

## GDP per capita (Nominal)

Country		Unit : USD
1st	Luxembourg	114,234
2nd	Switzerland	82,950
3rd	Macau	82,388
4th	Norway	81,695
⋮		—
9th	United States of America	62,606
⋮		—
18th	Germany	48,264
20位	Canada	46,261
21st	France	42,878
22nd	United Kingdom	42,558
<b>26th</b>	<b>Japan</b>	<b>39,306</b>
27th	Italy	34,260

(Note) results as of 2018

(Source) IMF World Economic Outlook Database, April 2019

# Macroeconomic Index and Business Activities (2／6)

## Amount of exports

Country		Unit : million USD
1st	China	2,487,045
2nd	United States of America	1,664,085
3rd	Germany	1,560,816
<b>4th</b>	<b>Japan</b>	<b>738,403</b>
5th	Netherland	722,668
6th	South Korea	604,860
7th	France	581,816
8th	Hong Kong	569,241
9th	Italy	546,643
10th	United Kingdom	485,711

(Note) results as of 2018

(Source) UNCTAD Statistics, May 2019

## Current account surplus

Country		Unit : billion USD
1st	Germany	294.30
<b>2nd</b>	<b>Japan</b>	<b>174.10</b>
3rd	Russia	114.90
4th	Netherland	89.92
5th	South Korea	76.41
6th	Switzerland	68.83
7th	Taiwan	68.26
8th	Saudi Arabia	65.16
9th	Singapore	63.91
10th	Italy	53.49

(Note) results as of 2018

(Source) IMF World Economic Outlook Database, April 2019

## Macroeconomic Index and Business Activities (3／6)

### Foreign currency reserves

Country		Unit : million USD
1st	China	3,091,881
<b>2nd</b>	<b>Japan</b>	<b>1,238,935</b>
3rd	Switzerland	744,167
4th	Saudi Arabia	496,156
5th	Taiwan	461,784
6th	Hong Kong	424,584
7th	South Korea	398,780
8th	Russia	381,575
9th	India	374,425
10th	Brazil	371,934

(Note) Gold is not included.

(Source) IMF International Financial Statistics, April 2019

### Outstanding government debt (ratio to GDP)

Country		Unit : %
<b>1st</b>	<b>Japan</b>	<b>237.12</b>
2nd	Greece	183.26
3rd	Venezuela	175.62
4th	Soudan	163.21
5th	Lebanon	150.92
6th	Italy	132.09
7th	Eritrea	129.42
8th	Cape Verde	127.71
9th	Barbados	124.54
10th	Portugal	121.44

(Source) IMF World Economic Outlook Database, April 2019

# Macroeconomic Index and Business Activities (4/6)

## Amount of manufacturing production

	Country	Unit : million USD
1st	China	3,225,063
2nd	United States of America	2,080,661
<b>3rd</b>	<b>Japan</b>	<b>1,018,601</b>
4th	Germany	737,029
5th	South Korea	378,910
6th	India	348,143
7th	Italy	276,005
8th	France	254,123
9th	United Kingdom	237,657
10th	Brazil	193,699

(Note) results as of 2016

(Source) World Bank national accounts data, July 2019

## Amount of agricultural production

	Country	Unit : million USD
1st	China	1,229,905
2nd	India	358,081
3rd	United States of America	327,504
4th	Brazil	165,848
5th	Indonesia	137,479
<b>6th</b>	<b>Japan</b>	<b>87,344</b>
7th	Russia	70,645
8th	Turkey	66,717
9th	France	66,139
10th	Pakistan	49,912

(Note) results as of 2016. General crops and live stock products are also included.

(Source) FAO Statistics, July 2019



# Macroeconomic Index and Business Activities (5／6)

## Outward Direct Investment

	Country	Unit : million USD
1st	United States of America	342,269
<b>2nd</b>	<b>Japan</b>	<b>160,449</b>
3rd	China	124,630
4th	United Kingdom	99,614
5th	Hong Kong	82,843
6th	Germany	82,336
7th	Canada	76,988
8th	British Virgin Islands	70,780
9th	France	58,116
10th	Luxembourg	41,155

(Note) results as of 2017. Investment amount from domestic investors to overseas companies.

(Source) UNCTAD Statistics, May 2019

## Inward Direct Investment

	Country	Unit : million USD
1st	United States of America	275,381
2nd	China	136,320
3rd	Hong Kong	104,333
4th	Brazil	62,713
5th	Singapore	62,006
6th	Netherland	57,957
7th	France	49,795
8th	Australia	46,368
9th	Switzerland	40,986
10th	India	39,916
	:	—
<b>29th</b>	<b>Japan</b>	<b>10,430</b>

(Note) results as of 2017. Investment amount from overseas investors to domestic companies.

(Source) UNCTAD Statistics, May 2019

## Macroeconomic Index and Business Activities (6／6)

### Research and development expenses (ratio to GDP)

Country		Unit : %
1st	Israel	4.58
2nd	South Korea	4.55
3rd	Sweden	3.31
<b>4th</b>	<b>Japan</b>	<b>3.20</b>
5th	Austria	3.16
6th	Denmark	3.10
7th	Germany	3.04
8th	United States of America	2.80
9th	Finland	2.76
10th	Belgium	2.61

(Note) results as of 2017

(Source) UIS Statistics, July 2019

### The number of international patent applications

Country		The number
1st	United States of America	56,000
2nd	China	53,344
<b>3rd</b>	<b>Japan</b>	<b>49,706</b>
4th	Germany	19,751
5th	South Korea	17,014
6th	France	7,920
7th	United Kingdom	5,639
8th	Switzerland	4,563
9th	Sweden	4,163
10th	Netherlands	4,137

(Note) results as of 2018

(Source) WIPO

## Health and quality of Life

### Average life span

	Country	Age
1st	Hong Kong	84.68
<b>2nd</b>	<b>Japan</b>	<b>84.10</b>
3rd	Macau	83.99
4th	Switzerland	83.60
5th	Spain	83.33
6th	Italy	83.24
7th	Singapore	82.90
8th	Luxembourg	82.69
9th	South Korea	82.63
10th	Israel	82.60

(Note) As of 2017

(Source) World Bank indicator, July 2019

### Human Development Index (HDI)

	Country	Score
1st	Norway	0.953
2nd	Switzerland	0.944
3rd	Australia	0.939
4th	Ireland	0.938
5th	Germany	0.936
	:	
12nd	Canada	0.926
13rd	United States of America	0.924
14th	United Kingdom	0.922
<b>19th</b>	<b>Japan</b>	<b>0.909</b>

(Note) As of 2017. The Index estimates each countries' quality of life from 0 to 1 points in terms of education standard, health/ life span and income level.

(Source) UNDP

# International Cooperation

## Financial contribution to the United Nations

Country		Unit : million USD
1st	United States of America	674.2
2nd	China	334.7
<b>3rd</b>	<b>Japan</b>	<b>238.8</b>
4th	Germany	169.8
5th	United Kingdom	127.3
6th	France	123.4
7th	Italy	92.2
8th	Brazil	82.2
9th	Canada	76.2
10th	Russia	67.1

(Note) As of 2019

(Source) Ministry of Foreign Affairs' HP(United Nations diplomacy)

## ODA (Official Development Assistance)

Country		Unit : one hundred million USD
1st	United States of America	351.2
2nd	Germany	268.2
3rd	United Kingdom	182.0
<b>4th</b>	<b>Japan</b>	<b>168.1</b>
5th	France	117.4
6th	Italy	51.6
7th	Netherland	51.5
8th	Sweden	50.1
9th	Spain	46.7
10th	Norway	44.0

(Note) DAC member countries' total expense amount as ODA  
in 2016.

(Source) Ministry of Foreign Affairs' HP (ODA results)